



## Retail Sector

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### **What should an Employer do to protect themselves and their customers**

Retail owners should continually monitor international (World Health Organization (WHO)), federal (CDC), state, and local guidelines for changes in recommendations, cleaning strategies, and other best management practices. Employers should also consider developing a team of professionals to monitor, assess, and implement new strategies as they become available. In addition, employers should consider the following strategies for reducing the risk of COVID-19 transmission in regards to physical distancing, ventilation, enhanced cleaning practices, restrooms, food preparation areas and contact surfaces, personal hygiene, employee wellness, personal protective equipment, training, waste and laundering, and communication. Due to the wide variety of retail store types, functions, and sizes, it may not be possible for establishments to implement all of the following, however, trying to tackle the problem from multiple angles can help reduce health risks.

#### **Physical Distancing**

Encourage continued e-commerce and contactless curbside pick-up and in-home delivery. Use social media and other communications (signage/email/text lists) to educate customers/clients on the steps being taken for their protection. Crowd control: mark distances using tape/markers/paint/signage of 6 feet for customers in checkout and indoor and outdoor waiting areas. Video, photos, and markings are ideal to demonstrate distancing measures. Train sales personnel on physical distancing. Make this a key point at greeting "Hello, thank you for coming in, we are here to help you, but we will be at distance of 6 feet for your safety".

Limit the number of customers shopping at one time. Consider starting with a call/text ahead program to start and limiting the family unit/group size to two or less. Encourage self-check-out if available. If store has aisles that are less than 10 ft in width, route traffic in one direction. Develop merchandising strategy with distancing in mind. Consider single item display with back stock for specific color/sizing. Close off all changing rooms temporarily.

Consider adjusting return policies to accommodate interim shopping restrictions. Discourage customers from carrying around products they plan to purchase. Encourage items to be placed in carts in large stores. Identify an area near checkout where customers can place items they plan to purchase in small stores. For returned items, it is recommended to disinfect isolated non-porous items as appropriate.

If items cannot be disinfected, consider isolating the items as follows:

- Isolate paper/cardboard materials for at least 24 hours.
- Isolate plastic and stainless steel for at least 3 days.

At this time\*, the persistence of viable SARS-CoV-2 on material types is limited, so not all materials can be listed. For items that are isolated, consider designating an isolation area within the workplace that is inaccessible to customers. Product isolation areas should be demarcated and labeled to ensure employees do not disturb or touch the items until the isolation time has passed. Employees should be educated on this process. It is recommended to seek guidance from the CDC, EPA, and FDA for surface disinfection. (\*This guidance document may be updated as new information becomes available).

- Visible store/brand specific messaging with distancing requirements.
- Consider placing Plexiglass partitions between cashier clerks and customers.
- Discourage customers from touching items they do not intend to purchase if absolutely necessary.

### **Ventilation**

Get fresh air to the shoppers and staff and properly utilize ventilation system. Some ways to do this or seek help:

- Encourage outdoor shopping, and open doors and windows if possible.
- Maximize fresh air through your ventilation system.
- Maintain relative humidity at 40-60%.
- Ensure restroom is under negative pressure.
- If you don't know how, ask an HVAC professional and see ASHRAE updates for more information.

Consider using portable HEPA filtration units. If fans such as pedestal fans or hard mounted fans are used in the store, take steps to minimize air from fans blowing from one person directly at another individual. If fans are disabled or removed, employers should remain aware of, and take steps to prevent, heat hazards.

### **Enhanced Cleaning Practices**

Select appropriate disinfectants – consider effectiveness and safety.

- The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has developed a list of products that meet EPA's criteria for use against SARS-CoV-2.

Review product labels and Safety Data Sheets and follow manufacturer specifications. Consider consulting industrial hygiene experts if additional advice is needed. Establish a disinfection routine – do not use wet rag approach (use disposable products instead). Ensure disinfection protocols follow product instructions for application and contact time. Contact surfaces, point of purchase, credit card payment station should be disinfected after each customer.

Promote these practices to customers – make this visible. As noted above, clean HVAC intakes daily. Consider using a checklist or audit system to track how often cleaning is conducted. Carts, racks, shelving, hangers, and other items on the sales should be visibly clean and consider marking them as “clean” or “disinfected”.

## **Restrooms**

Doors to multi-stall restrooms should be able to be opened and closed without touching handles if possible. Place a trash can by the door if the door cannot be opened without touching the handle. For single restrooms, provide signage and materials (paper towels and trash cans) for individuals to use without touching the handles, and consider providing a key so disinfection measures can be better controlled.

Place signs indicating that toilet lids (if present) should be closed before flushing. Place signs asking customer and employees to wash hands before and after using the restroom. Provide paper towels in restrooms and disconnect or tape-off hand air dryers. Double efforts to keep bathrooms clean and properly disinfected.

## **Personal Hygiene**

Establish a “before and after service” hand washing or sanitizing for all staff. Provide hand washing stations at the front of the establishment or alternatively, hand sanitizer if not feasible. Provide hand washing stations or sanitizer at prominent locations and point of purchase.

## **Employee Wellness**

Conduct employee temperature screening and wellness checks before each shift. Temperature screening can include manual (use non-contact infrared thermometers) or thermal camera methods. Employees can self-check temperature, while wearing a glove, or disinfect between use. There are several examples available for wellness questionnaires (see Resources below). If employee is sick or receives any kind of testing (virus or antibody), results should be reported to employer and timing/decision to go back to work should only be with doctor’s approval.

## **Other Control Measures**

Although not necessary if hand-washing protocols are rigorously followed, consider providing gloves to staff. If they are worn, they must be changed regularly and are not a substitution for handwashing. Depending on local requirements, for those who cannot maintain physical distancing as part of their job, provide or encourage all employees to wear face coverings and gloves and to use hand sanitizer.

***(NOTE: Homemade face coverings primarily protect others not yourself).***

***NOTE: If an employer chooses to provide an N95 respirator, please fully consider all the potential OSHA requirements.***

## **Training**

- Provide instruction and training to employees on how to:
- Properly put on and remove gloves.
- Clean and disinfect surfaces according to product specifications.
- Correctly use face coverings and/or respirators.
- Provide Safety Data Sheets for cleaning chemicals and ensure employees are aware of the hazards of use.
- If advice is needed, industrial hygienists have expertise in selecting Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) and training.

## **Waste and Laundering**

- Single-use items and used disinfection materials can be treated as regular waste, following regular safety guidelines.
- Any reused cloth materials should be washed and dried on the highest temperature setting allowable for the fabric.

## **Communication**

Communicate to customers what the retail establishment is doing to mitigate the spread of COVID-19. (e.g., disinfection routine, health policies for staff, and health & safety measures in place). Consider communicating to customers when in-person shopping may not be a good option (e.g. taking care of someone who is COVID-19 positive, exhibiting symptoms of COVID-19, being in a highrisk category, etc.). Communicate that the retail establishment has the right to refuse service to anyone exhibiting symptoms or not following guidelines (e.g., physical distancing). Platforms for communication could include websites and indoor/outdoor signage.

## **What should an Employee do to protect themselves and the customer**

Evaluate your health constantly, and if you are sick stay home. If you have a temperature stay home. If someone at home is sick, stay home. If you have allergies and sneezing, stay home.

NOTE: Employer HR Policies, HIPAA guidelines and other laws should be followed at all times.

Wear a face covering when out in public and maintain physical distancing. Wash your hands when you arrive at work, after each customer, after touching your face or face covering and when you leave work. At all times, wear a face covering or something better if you have it. Let your employer know if you have concerns about the PPE that may be provided to you and that you are properly instructed on how to use it. Carry a towel, if you get the urge to sneeze or cough, cover your nose, mouth and mask, attempt to delay the urge to sneeze or cough, immediately leave the building or the premises, wash your hands and face thoroughly before going back to work.

## **What can a Customer do to minimize the transmission of Covid-19**

If you are sick stay home. If you have a temperature stay home. If someone in your house is sick, stay home. If you have allergies and can not control sneezing, stay home. Use online or curbside services where you can. Limit the items you touch within a store to the items you select to purchase. Wear a face covering as you enter and leave the building. Wash your hands before and after you leave the building if possible. If not, use hand sanitizer when you enter and before you leave the building.

Maintain a distance of at least 6 feet from other customers and employees when walking throughout the store to the extent possible. If you get the urge to sneeze or cough, put on your mask, cover your nose, mouth, and mask with a napkin or handkerchief, attempt to delay the urge to sneeze or cough, immediately leave the building or the premises, wash your hands and face thoroughly before returning.